

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



Third Year Syllabus
Department of Islamic History and Culture

Four-Year B.A. (Honours) Course
Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

Syllabus for Four Year B.A. Honours Course

Subject: Islamic History and Culture

Session: 2013-2014

THIRD YEAR

Paper Code	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
231601	History of the Muslims in Persia and Central Asia (13 th – 18 th century)	100	4
231603	History of the Ottomans (upto 1924)	100	4
231605	History of Bengal (1757-1947)	100	4
231607	History of Modern Europe (Since 1789)	100	4
231609	Muslim Minorities in the Contemporary World	100	4
231611	History of Muslim Administration (570-1258)	100	4
231613	History of World Civilizations	100	4
231615	Development of Religious Principles, Institutions, Literature and Science in Islam.	100	4
	Total =	800	32

Detailed Syllabus

Paper Code	231601	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	History of the Muslims in Persia and Central Asia (13th – 18th century)			

Outline:

Mongols – Il Khans – their transformation under Islam – Muzaffarids – Zands – Jalairids- Afsharids– Chaghtais–Safavids–Afghans: Nadir Shah and Ahmad Shah Abdali–socio-cultural trends of the period- western expansion into Muslim world- socio-political economic and cultural consequences.

Reading List:

Imamuddin, S.M. *A Modern History of the Middle East And North Africa*. Dhaka, 1960 hrs.
Mahmud, Sayyid Fayyaz., *A Short History of Islam*, Karachi, 1960 hrs.
Nadvi, S.A. Hasan Ali., *Islam And the World*, Lucknow, 1980
Shustery, A.M.A., *Outline of Islamic Culture*, Bangalore, 1938
Smith, Wilfred Cantwell., *Islam in Modern History*, Prenceton, 1957
Spuler, Bertold., *History of the Mongols*, London, 1972
....., *The Muslim World A Historical Survey* Parts III-IV, Leiden, 1981
আহমদ, আশরাফ উদ্দীন., *মধ্যযুগের মুসলিম ইতিহাস*, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা- ১৯৭৬
রসুল, গোলাম., *মধ্যপ্রাচ্যের ইতিহাস*, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৪
কাদির, এম, আবদুল., *তুরস্কের ইতিহাস*, ইসলামিক ফাউন্ডেশন, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৬
খান ও রহমান., *মধ্য প্রাচ্যের ইতিহাস*, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৭৯
ইয়াহিয়া আরমাজানী., *মধ্যপ্রাচ্য অতীত ও বর্তমান* (অনুবাদ: মুহম্মদ ইনাম-উল-হক) বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৭৮

Paper Code	231603	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	History of the Ottomans (upto 1924)			

Outline:

Origin– rise of Ottomans–Uthman the founder- Orkhan- the Janissaries- Murad I – Bayazid– Muhammad I– Murad II– the Battle of Verna–Muhammad II –conquest of Constantinople – Bayazid II – Relation with Mamluks and Safavids–Selim I– Battle of Marj-i Dabiq and Raydaniyah– Sulayman the Magnificent–Selim II– Beginning of Decline of Ottomans– Kuprili Wazirs– Eastern Question– Treaty of Kutchuk Kainardji– Selim-III– His reforms– Mahmud II: westernization, relation with Serbia, Greek and Egypt province– Abdul Majid I–Tanzimat–Millet System– Capitulation-the Crimean War– Neo-Ottomanism–Abdul Aziz– Murad V–Abdul Hamid II– Treaty of San Stefano– Congress of Berlin– Constitutional Movement– Young Turks–Pan Islamism– Pan Turkanism– Muhammad VI– The Balkan League– The Balkan Wars– The First World War and Ottoman Turkey– Treaty of Sevres– Nationalist Movement– Rise of Mustafa Kamal– Treaty of Lausanne– Abdul Majid II–Abolition of Sultanat and Ottoman Khilafat– Society, Culture Administration, Army, Judiciary, Economic System and Foreign Policy upto 1924.

Reading List:

Creasy, E.S., *History of the Ottoman Turks*, London, 1956
Ekram, Selma., *Turkey Old and New*, New York, 1974
Fraser., *Turkey Ancient and Modern*, Edinburgh, 1854
Gibb, H.A.R., *Muhammadanism-An Historical Survey*, London, 1949
Imamuddin, S.M., *Modern History of the Middle East and North Africa*, Dhaka, 1960 hrs.
Inalcik, Halil., *The Ottoman Empire: The Classical Age (1300-160 hrs.0)*, New York, 1973
Jacob., *History of the Ottoman Empire*, London, 1954
Lane Poole., Stanely. *Turkey*, Beirut, 1966
Lewis, B., *Emergence of Modern Turkey*, London, 1972

- Lewis, G., *Turkey*, London, (3rd ed.), 1965
 Lord Eversley., *The Turkish Empire*, Lahore, 1959
 Thornburg., Max Weston. *Turkey*, London, 1984
 Price, Philips., *A History of Turkey (from Empire to Republic)*, London, 1956
 Shaw, Stanford J., *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*, London, Reprint, 1978
 Smith, Wilfred Cantwell., *Islam in Modern History*, Princeton, 1957
 Spuler, Bertold., *The Muslim World- A Historical Survey Parts III-IV*, Modern Times, Leiden, 1981
 Toyenbee and Kirkwood., *Turkey*, London, 1968
 আহম্মদ, আশরাফ উদ্দীন, *মধ্যযুগের মুসলিম ইতিহাস*, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৭৬
 আরমাজানী, ইয়াহইয়া, *মধ্যপ্রাচ্য, অতীত ও বর্তমান* (অনুবাদ: মুহম্মদ ইনাম-উল-হক), বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৭৮
 কাদির, আব্দুল, *তুরস্কের ইতিহাস*, ইসলামিক ফাউন্ডেশন, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৬
 খান, মুহাম্মদ আলী আসগর, *আধুনিক তুরস্কের ইতিহাস*, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৪
 জোয়ার্দার, সফিউদ্দিন, *আধুনিক মধ্যপ্রাচ্য*, প্রথম ও দ্বিতীয় খণ্ড, ঢাকা : পুনর্মুদ্রণ, ২০০৫
 ভুইয়া, গোলাম কিবরিয়া, *আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক ও আধুনিক ইতিহাস অভিধান*, ঢাকা, ২০০৯
 হক, এনামুল, *আধুনিক ইরান, তুরস্ক ও মিশর*, ঢাকা, ১৯৬৯

Paper Code	231605	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	History of Bengal (1757-1947)			

Outline:

Background and Sources

Battle of Plassey (1757)– Third battle of Panipat– Battle of Buxar (1764)- Grant of Diwani to English East India Company (1765) – Company`s territorial expansion – Land Revenue Policy upto 1793 – Permanent Settlement – Resumption Proceedings – Commercial, Judicial and Educational Policies of Company– Peasant Revolution- Faqir Majnu Shah- Shah Wali Ullah and his followers – Wahhabi Movement – Faraizi Movement – Indian Revolt – Fall of Muslim Aristocracy The Great Indian Revolt – Beginning of British Imperial Rule – Rejuvenation of Muslim community – Nawab Abdul Latif – Syed Ameer Ali- Karamat Ali – Munshi Muhammad Meherullah- Partition of Bengal – Simla Deputation - Muslim Nationalism- formation of Muslim League – Swadeshi & Boycott Movement – Annulment of Partition
 Political Reforms and the Act of 1909 upto the Government of India Act 1935– the Growth of Nationalism– Pakistan Movement: Two Nation theory–Lahore Resolution (1940)– the Move for United Independent Bengal– the Indian Independence Act (1947) and the birth of India and Pakistan

Reading List:

- Ahmad, Qiyamuddin., *The Wahabi Movement in Bengal frontier*, California, 1993
 Ahmad, Rafiuddin., *The Bengal Muslims*, Delhi, 1976
 Ahmed, A.F., Salauddin. *Social Ideas And Social Change in Bengal (1815-35)*, Leiden, 1965
 Ahmed, Sufia., *Muslim Community in Bengal*, Reprint, Dhaka, 1974
 Akanda, Latifa., *Social History of the Muslim of Bengal*, Dhaka, 1986
 Eaton. R.M. *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier*, California, 1993
 Gupta, B.K., *Siraj ud Daula And The East India Company (1756-57)*, Leiden, 1962
 Hamid, Abdul. *Muslim Separatism in India*, Lahore, 1967
 Hardy, Peter., *Muslims of British India*, London, 1992
 Hunter, W.W., *The Indian Musalmans*, London, 1922
 Huq, Enamul., *Nawab Bahadur Abdul Latif*, Dhaka, 1968
 Islam, Sirajul (ed.), *History of Bangladesh*, 3 Vols. Dhaka. 1991
, *The Permanent Settlement*, Dhaka, 1979
 Karim, K.M., *The Provinces of Bihar and Bengal under Shah Jahan*, Dhaka, 1974

- Khan, Akbar Ali., *The Discovery of Bangladesh*, Dhaka, 1993
- Khan, Muinuddin Ahmad., *History of the Faraidi Movement in Bengal*, Karachi, 1965
- Mallick, A.R., *British Policy And the Muslims in Bengal (1757-1856)*, Dhaka, 1961
- Momen, Humaira., *Muslim Politics in Bengal*, Dhaka, 1972
- Mulla, M. K. U., *The New Province of Eastern Bengal And Assam*, New Delhi, 1978
- Neogy A.K., *The Partition of Bengal*, New Delhi, 1987
- Qureshi, Ishtiaq Husain., *The Muslim Community of the Indo-Pak sub-continent*, The Hague, 1962
- Rahim, M.A., *The Muslim Society and Politics In Bengal (1757-1947)*, Dhaka, 1978
- Ray, Benoy., *Religious Movement in Modern Bengal*, Calcutta, 1965
- Sarkar, Sumit., *The Swadeshi Movement in Bengal, 1903-08*, New Delhi, 1973
- Sen, Shila., *Muslim Politics in Bengal*, New Delhi, 1976
- Sinha, N.K., *Economic History of Bengal*, Vol. I, Calcutta, 1967
- আবদুল্লাহ মুহম্মদ., *নওয়াব সলীমুল্লাহ, ইসলামিক ফাউন্ডেশন, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৬*
- আহমদ, ওয়াকিল., *উনিশ শতকে বাঙালি মুসলমানের চিন্তা চেতনার ধারা, ২য় খণ্ড, ঢাকা ১৯৮৩*
- ইসলাম, সিরাজুল., *বাংলার ইতিহাস উপনিবেশিক শাসন কাঠামো, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৪*
-, *বাংলাদেশের ইতিহাস (১৭০৪-১৯৭১), ১ম, ২য় ও ৩য় খণ্ড, ঢাকা, ১৯৯৩*
- করিম, আবদুল., *বাংলার ইতিহাস (মুঘল আমল), ১ম খণ্ড, রাজশাহী, ১৯৯৩*
- মওদুদ, আবদুল., *ওয়াজহী আন্দোলন, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৫*
- মুখোপাধ্যায়, সুখময়., *প্রাক পলাশী বাংলার সামাজিক ও আর্থিক জীবন (১৭০০-১৭৫৭) খ্রীঃ, কলিকাতা, ১৯৮২*
- রহীম, এম. এ., *বাংলার মুসলমানদের ইতিহাস, ৩য় খণ্ড, কলিকাতা ১৯৮৬*

Paper Code	231607	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	History of Modern Europe (since 1789)			

Outline:

French Revolution (1789)– Napoleon Bonaparte– Metternich Era– Concert of Europe – July Revolution (1830) – February Revolution (1848)- Napoleon III – Unification of Italy (1870) – Unification of Germany (1871) – Eastern Question– Crimean War– Paris peace conference (1856)– Russian empire (1801-1917)– Congress of Berlin (1878) – Balkan Wars – Greek war of independence– Ottoman-Egyptian relation (1831-41)– Russo-Japanese War– World War I– Treaty of Versailles – Treaty of Sevres – Treaty of Lausanne– League of Nations- Bolshevik Revolution 1917- Second World War – Hitler – Mussolini – U.N.O.

Reading List:

- Brown and Coysh., *The Map Approach to Modern History*, London, 1959
- Carr, E.H., *International Relations between the Two World Wars (1919-1939)*, London, 1955
- Carlyle, Thomas., *The French Revolution*, London, 1864
- Cobban, Alfred., *A History of Modern France*, 2 vols, (1799-1981, New York, 1966
- Ergang, Robert., *Europe*, Boston, 1966
- Fisher, H.A.L., *History of Europe*, Vol. II, London, 1951
- Fletcher, E., *World History*, New York, 1968
- Harold, J., Christopher, *The Age of Napoleon*, Oxford, 1952
- Hazen, C.D., *Europe Since 1815*, London, 1935
- Ketelbey, C.D.M., *History of Modern Times*, London, 1933
- Myers, P.V.N., *A Short History of Modern Times*, London, 1966
- Riker., *A Short History of Modern Europe*, London, 1967
- Wells., H.G. *The Outline of History*, London, 1951
- খান, আলী আসগর., *আধুনিক ইউরোপের ইতিহাস, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৩*
- কালাম আবুল., *নাপোলিওঁ বোনাপার্ত : রণনীতি ও কূটনীতি, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৮*
-, *ইউরোপীয় রাজনীতি ও কূটনীতি, ঢাকা বিশ্ববিদ্যালয় ঢাকা, ১৯৮৮*
-, *ফরাসী বিপ্লবের পটভূমি, বাংলা একাডেমী ঢাকা, ১৯৮২*

Paper Code	231609	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Muslim Minorities in the Contemporary World			

Outline :

Race and Ethnic group: Theories of migration and ethnicity –Minority religious minority and diasporic society Introduction and spread of Islam in Europe.

Formation of Muslim communities in Europe: Early Muslim communities–conversion to Islam; Muslim migration in colonial and post-colonial times– living conditions, religious institutions and community organisations

Islam and politics in Europe: Government policies and the legal system in the UK and France – European Union’s foreign policy– ‘The War on Terrorism’ (?)

Muslims in North America

Islam in the USA: Migration of Muslims to America– Changes in the US legal system and Muslim community in the USA –Muslim religious groups and movements in the USA

Muslims in Canada and the West Indies

The Chinese Muslims – Ughurs

Muslims in Russia – the Chechens

Myanmar: History of the Rohingyas and their current problems

Muslims in Sri Lanka, Nepal and China

Muslims in Philippines– Moro Muslims

Recent Labour migration and Muslim communities in East Asia: Japan, Korea and Singapore

Muslims in South Africa

Reading List:

Hunter, Shireen T. (Editor)., *ISLAM: Europe’s Second Religion*, London, 2002

Kettani, M. Ali., *Muslim Minorities in the World Today*, London and New York, 1986

Nielsen, Jorgen S., *Muslims in Western Europe*, Edinburgh, 2004

....., and Stefano Allievi (Editors). *Muslim Networks and Transnational Communities in and across Europe*, Leiden, 2003

Ramadan, Tariq., *Western Muslims and the Future of Islam*, Oxford, 2003

....., *To Be a European Muslim*, Leicester, 1999

Svenberg, Ingvar and Westerlund, David. *Islam Outside the Arab World*, Richmond, 1999

Matar, Nabil., *Islam in Britain 1558-1685*, Cambridge, 1998

Saeed, Edward., *Orientalism the Western Concept of Orient*, New York, 1979

Smith, Jane., *Islam in America*, Columbia, 2000

Israeli, Raphael., *Islam in China: Religion, Ethnicity, Culture and Politics*, New York, 2002

Journal of the Muslim Minority Affairs, London

Paper Code	231611	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	History of Muslim Administration (570-1258)			

Outline:

Background –Pre-Islamic Political Institutions –al-Mala: The city state of Mecca, Arab Tribal System– Arab Administration under Prophet (sm) and Khulafa-i-Rashidun: Charter of Madinah– Sovereignty in Islam–Majlis-us-Shurah–Civil, Military, Judicial and Revenue administration under the Prophet

Concept of Khilafat and mode of succession–Administrative system under Khulafa-I-Rashidun, Central & Provincial Administration–**Administration under the Umayyads:** Central and Provincial government–various Diwans– Administrative reforms of Umar-II–Development of Arab Navy–Mawali–Zimmi

Administration under Abbasids: Nature of administration—Wazarat—Central and Provincial government—Army—various Diwans: Judiciary—Revenue—Shurtah— Hisbah—Development of Arab Navy

Reading List:

Aghnides, N.P., *Mohammadan Theories of Finance*. Lahore, 1961
 Arnold, T.W., *The Caliphate*, Oxford, 1974
 Barakatullah, Mohammad., *The Khilafat*, Dhaka, 1970
 Hamidullah, M., *Muslim Conduct of State*, Lahore, 1958
 , *Rasul-i-Akram ki Siyasi Zindigi*, Karachi, 1961
 Hitti, P.K., *History of the Arabs*, (7th ed.), London, 1961
 Hussaini, S.A.Q., *Arab Administration* , Lahore, 1956
 *The Constitution of Arab Empire*, Lahore, 1959
 Imamuddin, S.M., *Arab Muslim Administration*, Karachi, 1976
 Numani, Shibli., *The Great Omar Al-Farook*, 2 Vols. (tr. into English by Maulana Zafar Ali Khan), New Delhi, 1992
 Siddiqui, S.A., *Public Finance in Islam*, Lahore, 1952
 Al-Baladhuri., *Al-Futuh-al-Buldan* (tr. into English by P.K.Hitti), New York, 1966
 Ibn Hawqal., *Al-Masalik Wal Mamalik*, Leiden, 1938
 Ibn Ishaq., *Sirat-i-Rasul Allah*, Oxford, 1955
 Muir, William., *Annals of Early Caliphate*, London, 1883
 Watt, W. M., *Muhammad at Mecca*, Oxford, 1953
 , *Muhammad at Medina*, Oxford, 1956
 কবির, মফিজুল্লাহ, মুসলিম সভ্যতার স্বর্ণযুগ, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৭
 খান, আলী আসগর ও অন্যান্য. মুসলিম প্রশাসন ব্যবস্থার ক্রমবিকাশ, রাজশাহী, ১৯৭৯

Paper Code	231613	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	History of World Civilizations			

Outline:

Civilization-elements of civilization-culture and civilization-prehistory-Paleolithic and Neolithic culture-factors behind origin and growth of civilization
Ancient civilizations: Egypt-Mesopotamia: Sumer, Akkad, Bablyon, Assyria, Chaldea or New Babylonia, Phoenicians, Lydians-Hebrews-ancient Persia-Hittites-ancient Greece-Aegean (Minoan & Mycenaean) civilization-Hellenistic Age-ancient India upto the 3rd century BC: the Indus Valley civilization-Ancient China
Rome: Origins-early Republic-late Republic-Pax Romana-Graeco-Roman cultural synthesis-economy-society-law & culture
India: The Gupta Empire-the rise of Thaneshwar-Northern India after the Guptas-House of Thaneshwar-Harshvardhana and Sasanka-The Northern dynasties-The Rajputs: society, economy and culture
China: The T'ang Dynasty-Mongols
Japan: Evolution of Japan
Early Middle Ages: Rise of Christianity and the Fall of Rome-**Byzantine Empire:** economy-Orthodox Church-art & architecture, Preservation of classical learning society-economy and culture-Holy Roman Empire-economic, social and political institutions in the High **Middle ages:** Feudalism and the Manorial system, agricultural revolution-Making of European nations or national monarchies (11th to 14th centuries): (a) England, France, Spain; (b) Failure of national **States:** Germany & Italy
 Crusades and rise of trade, towns and universities-transformation to modern times-religion and politics in the Later Middle Ages: decline of medieval church-Unification of Spain and Portugal-Inquisition, Hundred Years War-Economic Depression-Formation of Empire of Russia

Reading List:

Andres, A., *The Greeks*, New York, 1967

- Basham, A.C., *The Wonder that was India*, Teplinger, 1968
 Burns, E.M. et al., *Western Civilization*, 10th edition, New York, 1984
 Childe, V.G. *What Happened in History*, New York, 1943
 , *New Light on the Most Ancient East*, 14th edition, New York, 1957
 , *Man Makes Himself*, London, 1956
 Doods, E.R., *Pagan and Christian in an age of Anxiety*, Cambridge, 1965
 Frye R.N., *The Heritage of Persia*, New York, 1963
 Gibbon, Edward., *Decline And Fall of the Roman Empire* (ed. by J.B. Bury), 7 Vols, London, 1896-1900
 Hookham, Hilda., *A Short History of China*, New York, 1972
 Macnill, William., *The Rise of the West*, Chicago, 1963
 Orlinsky, H.M., *Ancient Israel*, 2nd edition, New York, 1960 hrs.
 Ralph and Burns., *World Civilization*, Karachi, 1961
 Raychaudhuri, H.C., *A Brief Survey of Indian History*, London, 1952
 Reither, Joseph., *World History at a Glance*, London, 1957
 Stayer, J.R., *Western Europe in the Middle Ages*, 3rd edition, Glenview III, 1982
 Thapar, Romila., *A History of India*, Vol. I. London, 1966
 Walbank, T.W. et al., *Civilization Past & Present*, 5th edition, Glenview, 1982
 বর্মণ, রেবতী., *সমাজ ও সভ্যতার ক্রমবিকাশ*, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৭
 শাহনাওয়াজ, এ.কে.এম., *বিশ্বসভ্যতার ইতিহাস*, প্রথম ও দ্বিতীয় খণ্ড, প্রতীক প্রকাশনা সংস্থা, ঢাকা, ২০০৩
 হালিম, আব্দুল ও অন্যান্য., *মানুষের ইতিহাস*, প্রাচীন যুগ, ঢাকা, ১৯৯৩
 হোসেন, আবু মো. দেলোয়ার ও আব্দুল কুদ্দুস, *সভ্যতার ইতিহাস: প্রাচীন ও মধ্যযুগ*, ঢাকা, ২০০৩

Paper Code	231615	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Development of Religious Principles, Institutions, Literature and Science in Islam			

Outline:

Part I : Religious Principles and Institutions

Concept of Religion–Major Religions–Distinctive Features of Islam–Ummah or Muslim Millat–Sources of Islam: al-Quran, al-Hadith and Sunnah, Ijma, Qiyas, Ijtihad–Four Sunni Schools of Fiqh (Jurisprudence)– fundamental principles of Islam: Iman (faith) in Allah–His Attributes–Malaika (Angels)– Kitab (Divine Scriptures)– Rasul (Prophets)– finality of Prophethood–Aakhirah (Hereafter)– Jannat and Jahannam (Paradise & Hell)– Taqdir– Fundamental duties and obligations: al-Salat (Prayer), al-Sawam (Fasting), al-Zakat (alms giving), Hajj (Pilgrimage to holy Kaaba), Jihad against enemies of Islam and the evil-self (Nafs)– Marriage– Law of inheritance– Islamic festivals.

Part II : Literature and Science

a. Arabic literature: Al- Sab'a al- Mua'llaqt– Pre-Islamic poetical features of the Arabs, Poetry during Khulafa-i-Rashidun, Literary activities under the Umayyads: Oratory–Correspondence (Rasail) –Poetry–Qasida–Ghazal; Literary personalities: Umar Ibn Abi Rabiah–Al-Jarir–Al-Akhtal–Al-Farazdaq. Literary Progress under the Abbasids: Belles-lettres–Badi al-Zaman–Al-Hamadani–Al-Harriri–Abul-Faraj-al-Ispahani. Alf-Laylah-wa-Laylah (Thousand and One Nights Fables). Poetry: Bashshar, Abu Nuwas–Abu-al-Atahiya–Abu Tammams–Buhturi.

b. Persian Poetry: Abul Qasim Firdausi –Umar al-Khayyam –Sadi –Hafeez– Jalaluddin Rumi –Abdur Rahman Jami.

c. Science: Greek Legacy and independent inquiry of the Arab scientists on the following fields: Al-chemy : Jabir Ibn Hayyan; Medicine: Alim al-Razi–Ali al-Tabari, Al-Majusi, Ibn-Sina; Astronomy, Mathematics: Al-Khawarizmi, Al Battani, Umar al-Khayyam; Astrology: Al-Jahiz; Geography: Greek antecedents, Geographers: Al-Idrisi–Al-Istakhri–Ibn Hawqal–Muqaddas (Maqdisi) –al-Hamadani–al-Yaquti, their influence upon the West.

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